Objectives

After completing Tuesday and Wednesday's outside class assignments, a student should be able to:

- 1. explain the phenomena of sound including giving the type of wave, the medium, and its cause.
- 2. explain why the speed of sound depends on temperature
- 3. state the formula for calculating the speed of sound for a given temperature
- 4. explain the difference between "loudness" and sound intensity
- 5. state the definition of β
- 6. state the range of sound intensity that a human can hear without pain.
- 7. calculate the intensity of sound for a point source as the distance between the source and observer increases.
- 8. explain what is meant by the terms pitch, timbre, and tone quality.
- 9. state the audible range of frequencies that a human can hear.
- 10. describe the physical parameter(s) that determine the allowed wavelengths and frequencies of sound waves in stringed instruments and open and closed tubes.
- 11. describe the phenomena of beating
- 12. describe what is meant by the Doppler shift and give applications

Thursday Class Goals

- 1. Calculate the speed of sound given the temperature of air.
- 2. Calculate the angle of refraction for sound passing between two different media
- 3. Calculate the sound level for a given sound intensity.
- 4. Calculate the fundamental harmonic frequency and overtones for a particular stringed instrument and open and closed tubes.
- 5. Solve problems involving beating.
- 6. Solve Doppler shift problems.