

ARTICLES FROM ONLINE (not database) JOURNALS WITH CONTINUOUS PAGINATION -- CITATION RULES --

**Red = rules/notes of special interest*

Article citations contain different elements depending on the type of periodical (journal, magazine, newspaper, online, etc.). **The following rules and examples apply to articles in online (not database) journals that have print counterparts with continuous pagination (page numbers continue throughout the year).**

Citations for articles from journals with continuous pagination that you access online (not using databases) can include the following elements. **The citation includes publication information and may require a retrieval statement as explained below. See the APA handbook for more details.**

- Use double spacing with hanging indent.
- **Author's name** (last name, initials) -- If there's more than one author, follow the name with a comma and ampersand (, &).
 - ~ Additional authors are listed in the same manner (last name, initials).
 - ~ **For more than six authors, list the first six and abbreviate the others as et al.**
 - ~ Do not put a period after author entries when initials are used. Put a period after group or corporate authors.
 - ~ If no author is given, start the entry with the item's title -- followed by a period.
- **Year of publication** -- in parentheses, followed by a period.
 - ~ If no date is available, use n.d. in parentheses.
 - ~ Write in press in parentheses for articles that have been accepted, but are not yet published. Do not use a date until the article has been published.
- **Title of the article** -- followed by a period if additional identifying information is not given.
 - ~ Capitalize the first word of a title, the first word of a subtitle, and all proper nouns.
 - ~ Do not italicize or put quotation marks around the title.
 - ~ **In brackets, indicate if the article was only accessed electronically.**
Capitalize only the first word of the identifying information. End with a period. [Electronic version].
- **Title of the journal** (italicized) -- followed by a comma.
 - ~ Use the journal's full title.
 - ~ Use upper and lower case for the title (capitalize first, last, and all major words).
- **Volume number** (italicized) -- followed by a comma.
 - ~ Do not use Vol. before the number.
 - ~ Do not use the issue number.
 - ~ If no volume number is given, include the month or season with the year entry. For example (2001, Summer).
- **Inclusive page numbers, if available, for the article** -- followed by a period.
- **If the online article differs in appearance or content from the original print article** (e.g. the format differs from the print version, page numbers are omitted, it has commentary or other additions, etc.) add the date of retrieval and the URL.
 - ~ Retrieved Date, from URL (Ex. Retrieved December 7, 2008, from <http://oieahc.wm.edu/wmq/Apr02/stagg.pdf>)
 - ~ If a URL is too long, break it after a slash, before a period, or before another punctuation mark. Do not insert hyphens.
 - ~ Do not put a period at the end of this element.

ARTICLES FROM ONLINE (not database) JOURNALS WITH CONTINUOUS PAGINATION -- EXAMPLES --

Example Citations and Reference List

Blayney, P. W. (2005). The alleged popularity of playbooks [Electronic version]. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 56, 33-50.

Rutledge, P. C., Park, A., & Sher, K. J. (2008). 21st birthday drinking: Extremely extreme [Electronic version]. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76, 511-516.

Stagg, J. C. A. (2002). The political essays of William Shaler. *William and Mary Quarterly*, 59.
Retrieved December 18, 2008, from <http://oieahc.wm.edu/wmq/Apr02/stagg.pdf>

NOTE: The Blayney and Rutledge articles are available in pdf format and no notes indicate that they differ from the original articles in the print journals. Therefore, retrieval date and URL are not required.

The Stagg article is an online supplement to the print journal and no print equivalent, so retrieval information is needed.